

# Eli's Rehab Report

## ICD-10: Review Where You Stand with ICD-10 Implementation

### Note elimination of therapy V codes.

Understanding how to report the famous "seventh" character in an ICD-10 code is one of several critical tasks for therapists to master. Read on for advice on avoiding pitfalls as you adjust to the new code set.

### Prepare for Combination Codes

Under ICD-10, you have more combination codes for certain conditions and their associated common symptoms or manifestations, said **Sue Bowman, MJ, RHIA, CCS, FAHIMA**, senior director of coding policy and compliance for the **American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA)** in a recent CMS tutorial.

These combination codes eliminate the need for reporting two codes for a condition with a specific manifestation, but you may find it more difficult to "crosswalk" from an ICD-9 code to an ICD-10 combination code.

### Understand the Seventh Character

The seventh character in ICD-10 "has a different meaning depending on the section where it is being used," Bowman noted. "It must always be used in the seventh character position, and when a seventh character applies, codes that are missing this character are considered invalid."

In some cases, for instance, you may need to use the seventh character in a code to identify the type of encounter (initial, subsequent, or sequelae), Bowman said.

### V Codes Change to Z Codes

"ICD-10 eliminates the use of the [therapy] V codes due to the fact that they provide no clinical information about the patient other than the fact that therapy services are being provided," noted **Kris Mastrangelo**, president and CEO of **Harmony Healthcare International** in a recent company blog posting. "ICD-10 requires much more specificity related to the medical condition resulting in the need for the therapy encounter."

Under ICD-10, you should report V code services under a new set of codes □ Z codes, wrote **Karen Kostick, RHT, CCS, CCS-P** in a recent Journal of AHIMA article. These codes include "aftercare codes," which identify specific types of continuing care after the initial treatment of an injury or disease.

### Beware GEM Shortcomings

CMS, AHIMA, and other industry organizations joined together to develop General Equivalence Mappings (GEMs) to help providers understand how ICD-9 codes relate to the new ICD-10 codes and code categories.

**Downside:** "Unfortunately, there are no perfect crosswalks to convert from ICD-9 to ICD-10," Mastrangelo pointed out. "GEMs provide plausible conversions, not equivalent conversions. GEMs do not provide an exact match and in most cases translation may require the selection of the best alternative code from among all plausible coding options."

When you're "forward-mapping" from ICD-9 to ICD-10, expect only about 5 percent of all codes to accurately map one-to-one, according to Mastrangelo.

**Resources:** You can find a treasure trove of ICD-10 resources at [www.roadto10.org](http://www.roadto10.org), a website that CMS has created specifically for ICD-10 transition-related training, tools, and information.

## Don't Fear Code Denials If You Get the Right Code Family

The AMA wanted to delay ICD-10 implementation and CMS was firm about the Oct. 1 implementation date. The two agencies have partnered to provide resources to the healthcare community and make a common understanding for the benefit of practices.

"We appreciate that CMS is adopting policies to ease the transition to ICD-10 in response to physicians' concerns that inadvertent coding errors or system glitches during the transition to ICD-10 may result in audits, claims denials, and penalties under various Medicare reporting programs," said **Steven J. Stack, MD**, president of the AMA, in a July 6 statement. "We will continue to work with the administration in the weeks and months ahead to make sure the transition is as smooth as possible."

**Resource:** To read the CMS/AMA guidance, visit [www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/Downloads/ICD-10-guidance.pdf](http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/Downloads/ICD-10-guidance.pdf) .